

**B.Tech. (Sem. - 4<sup>th</sup>)**  
**SIGNALS AND SYSTEMS**  
**SUBJECT CODE : EC - 206**

**Paper ID : [A0308]**

[Note : Please fill subject code and paper ID on OMR]

**Time : 03 Hours**

**Maximum Marks : 60**

**Instruction to Candidates:**

- 1) Section - A is **Compulsory**.
- 2) Attempt any **Four** questions from Section - B.
- 3) Attempt any **Two** questions from Section - C.

**Section - A**

**Q1)**

**(10 × 2 = 20)**

- a) What do you mean by a memoryless system?
- b) Define signal to noise ratio?
- c) Consider the sinusoidal signal  

$$x(t) = A \cos(\omega t + \phi)$$
Determine the average power of  $x(t)$ .
- d) Differentiate between periodic and aperiodic sequences?
- e) What do you mean by noise figure?
- f) Define convolution theorem?
- g) Find conjugate symmetric party of the sequence

$$x(n) = j e^{\frac{jn\pi}{4}}$$

- h) Define sampling theorem.
- i) Define probability of random events?
- j) Define power spectral density?



## Section - B

(4 × 5 = 20)

Q2) Discuss the response of LTI systems to complex exponentials.

Q3) Explain the following:

- (a) Gaussian noise.
- (b) FET noise.

Q4) Show that the system described by following equation is linear:

$$\frac{dy}{dt} + t^2 y(t) = (2t + 3)x(t)$$

Q5) State and prove time scaling and multiplication properties of fourier series.

Q6) For a signal  $x(t) = e^{-at}u(t)$ . Find the Laplace transform  $X(s)$  and its ROC.

## Section - C

(2 × 10 = 20)

Q7) (a) Suppose that we are given the following information about an LTI system:

- (1) The system is causal.
- (2) The system function is rational and has only two poles, at  $s = -2$  and  $s = -4$ .
- (3) If  $x(t) = 1$ , then  $y(t) = 0$ .
- (4) The value of the impulse response at  $t = 0^+$  is 4.

(b) Discuss in detail about envelope detector.

Q8) (a) Discuss the properties of Laplace transform.

(b) For a certain LTIC system the impulse response  $h(t) = u(t)$ .

- (i) Determine the characteristic root(s) of this system.
- (ii) Is this system asymptotically or marginally stable, or is it unstable.
- (iii) Is this system BIBO stable?
- (iv) What can this system be used for?

Q9) (a) Calculate SNR for matched filter.

(b) Discuss relationship between BIBO and Asymptotic stability.

